



中国水污染防治经验分享 Experience Sharing of China's Water Pollution Prevention and Control



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主要内容 CONTENTS

- 1、中国水污染防治法律框架
- Related Legal framework of Water pollution prevention and control
- 2、中国水污染防治政策创新案例
- Policy Innovation for Water pollution prevention and control in China
- 3、澜湄环境合作分享中国水污染防治经验
- Sharing experience of China in Lancang-Mekong Environmental Cooperation

中国水污染防治法律框架

Legal framework of Water pollution prevention and control

- 《中华人民共和国宪法》有关环境保护条款
- Constitution of PRC
- 《中华人民共和国环境保护法》（2015年1月1日起实行）
- Environmental Protection Law of PRC (Jan. 1, 2015)
- 《中华人民共和国水法》（2016年7月修订）
- Water Law of PRC (July, 2016)
- 《中华人民共和国环境保护税法》
- Environmental Protection Tax Law Of PRC
- 《中华人民共和国水污染防治法》（2018年1月1日起实行）
- Law on the Prevention and Control of Water Pollution

《中华人民共和国水污染防治法》

Law on the Prevention and Control of Water Pollution

- 1、河长制写入《水污染防治法》--地方政府水污染治理责任制
- Hezhang System—River Chief System
- 2、新举措推进农业和农村水污染防治
- Rural Water Pollution prevention and control
- (农村污水、垃圾集中处置, 化肥农业环保管理, 防治养殖污染等)
- 3、加大企业违法处罚, 保障监测数据准确性
- Increased panalties
- (按日连续处罚, 提高罚款幅度等)

《重点流域水污染防治规划（2016-2020）》

Plan for prevention and control of water pollution in key basins (2016-2020)

流域	水生态控制区 Water ecological control area (个)	控制单元 (个) Control Unit	优先控制单元 Priority Control Units (个)	地级市行政 区Cities (个)
长江流域 Yangzi River Basin	110	628	200	106
黄河流域 Yellow River Basin	54	150	50	59
珠江流域 Zhujiang River Basin	25	160	52	49
松花江流域 Songhuajiang River Basin	26	119	27	25
淮河流域 Huaihe River Basin	20	188	75	39
海河流域 Haihe River Basin	30	164	74	29
辽河流域 Liaohe River Basin	26	105	29	21
浙闽片区 Zhejiang and Fujian	21	134	46	19
西南诸河 Southwest	6	66	8	18
西北诸河 Northwest	23	70	19	27
合计	341	1784	580	333

中国水污染防治取得积极进展

Progress of Water Pollution prevention and control in China

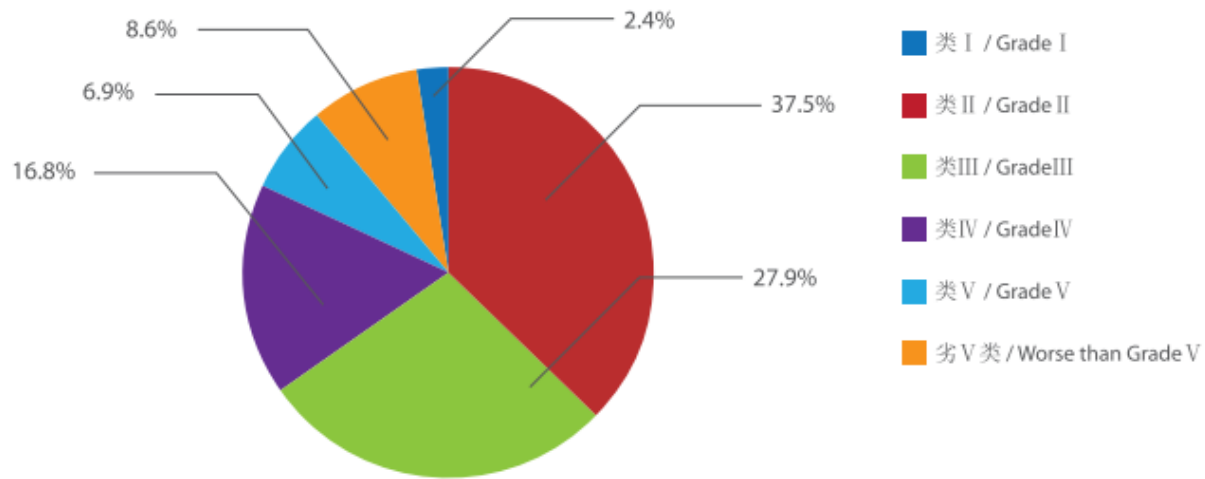


图1 2016年地表水水质情况占比

Fig. 1. Percentage of Surface Water Quality of China in 2016

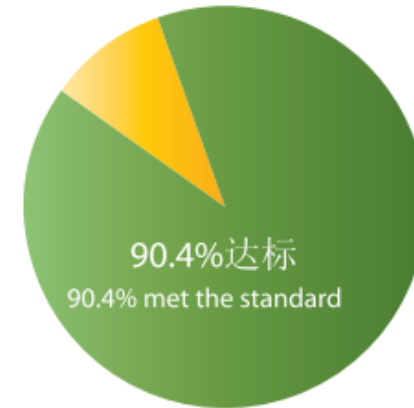
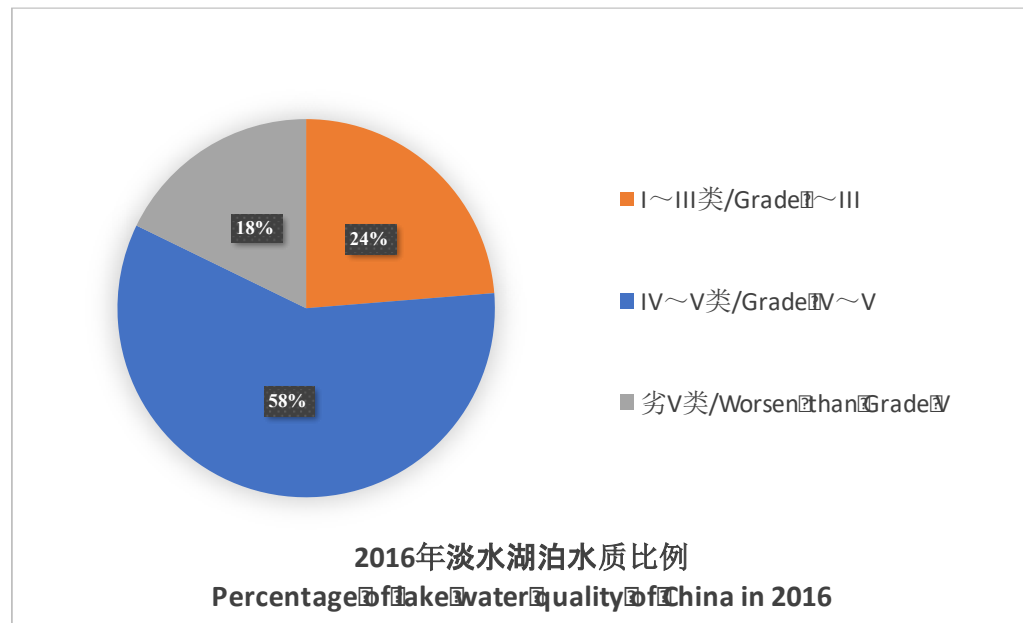


图2 集中式生活饮用水水源监测断面达标率

Fig.2. Compliance rate of centralized source water monitoring sections

中国水污染防治取得积极进展

Progress of Water Pollution prevention and control in China



水污染防治制度创新--河长制 Institutional Inavation--Hezhang System

2016年12月, 《关于全面推行河长制的意见》

建立省、市、县、乡四级河长体系—4 levels: province, city, county, town

2018年年底全面建立河长制



河长制管理信息系统—浙江省

Information Management System of Hezhang System



环境信息公开与公众参与制度创新

Environmental Information Publicity and Innovation

中国水污染信息公开地图

Information publicity map of water pollution





澜沧江-湄公河环境合作

Lancang-Mekong Environmental Cooperation

On May 23th, 2016, in the First Lancang-Mekong Cooperation Leaders' Meeting, Premier **LI Keqiang** put forward the initiative that “China wishes to set up, in collaboration with Mekong countries, an environmental protection cooperation center, to strengthen technical cooperation, personnel exchanges and information sharing, and promote green, coordinated and sustainable development in the sub-region”.



Early Harvest Program—Capacity Building 能力建设项目

- Workshop for **China-Laos Environmental Management** was held in Yunnan in May of 2016
- International Workshop for **Lancang-Mekong Ecosystem Management** was held in Beijing in September of 2016
- The **China-Cambodia Environmental Impact Assessment Capacity Building Seminar** was held in Beijing in November of 2016.
- Capacity Building Workshop for **Lancang-Mekong Industrial Gam Emission Standards and Management** was held in Beijing in February of 2017.
- Capacity Building Workshop for **Lancang-Mekong Water Quality Monitoring** and Consultation on Lancang-Mekong Environmental Cooperation Strategy was held in Beijing in March of 2017
- China-Cambodia Aquatic Environment Management and Practice Seminar was held in Phnom Penh on June of 2017
- One Belt One Road **International Productivity and Environment Protection Industry Cooperation** Forum was held in Yixing in September of 2017.

Early Harvest Program-Joint research 联合研究项目

1, 澜沧江-湄公河淡水生态系统管理研究

Research of Lancang-Mekong Freshwater Ecosystem Management

2, 澜沧江-湄公河可持续基础设施投融资研究

Research on Lancang-Mekong Sustainable Infrastructure Investment and Green Finance





2017年11月28日，澜沧江-湄公河环境合作中心在北京正式成立，环境保护部副部长黄润秋与湄公河驻华代表共同启动澜沧江-湄公河环境合作中心。

The Lancang-Mekong Environmental Cooperation Center was officially established on November of 2017.



Remarks of Ambassador of Mekong countries



Remark of Vice Minister

Vice Minister and representatives of Mekong countries launched the center



Facilitated by Mr. GUO Jing



Remarks of representative of Ministry of Foreign Affairs



Lancang-Mekong Environmental Cooperation Strategy

澜沧江-湄公河环境合作战略

- 2017年3月31日在北京召开澜沧江-湄公河环境合作战略编制研讨会，会后根据各方意见将修订版发出
- March 31, 2017, Consultation on Lancang-Mekong Environmental Cooperation Strategy was held in Beijing. Send the revised version to colleagues of Mekong countries and NGOs for further comments
- 2017年3月31日在北京召开澜沧江-湄公河环境合作战略编制研讨会
- The second consultation was held during the Lancang-Mekong Environmental Cooperation Round-table Dialogue.
- 该战略计划于2018年12月完成批准手续
- Planning to finish the approving procedure by December of 2018.





澜沧江-湄公河环境合作战略

Lancang-Mekong Environmental Cooperation Strategy

九大优先合作领域
Priority Areas:

1、环境政策主流化
Mainstreaming
Environmental Policies

2、环境能力建设
Environmental
Capacity Building

3、生态系统管理与生物多样性保护
Ecosystem
Management and
Biodiversity Conservation

4、气候变化适应与减缓
Climate Change
Adaptation and
Mitigation

5、城市环境治理
Urban Environmental
Governance

6、农村环境治理
Rural Environmental
Governance

7、环境友好型技术与环保产业
Environmentally
Friendly Technology and
Environmental Protection
Industry

8、环境数据与信息管
理
Technology and
Environmental
Protection Industry

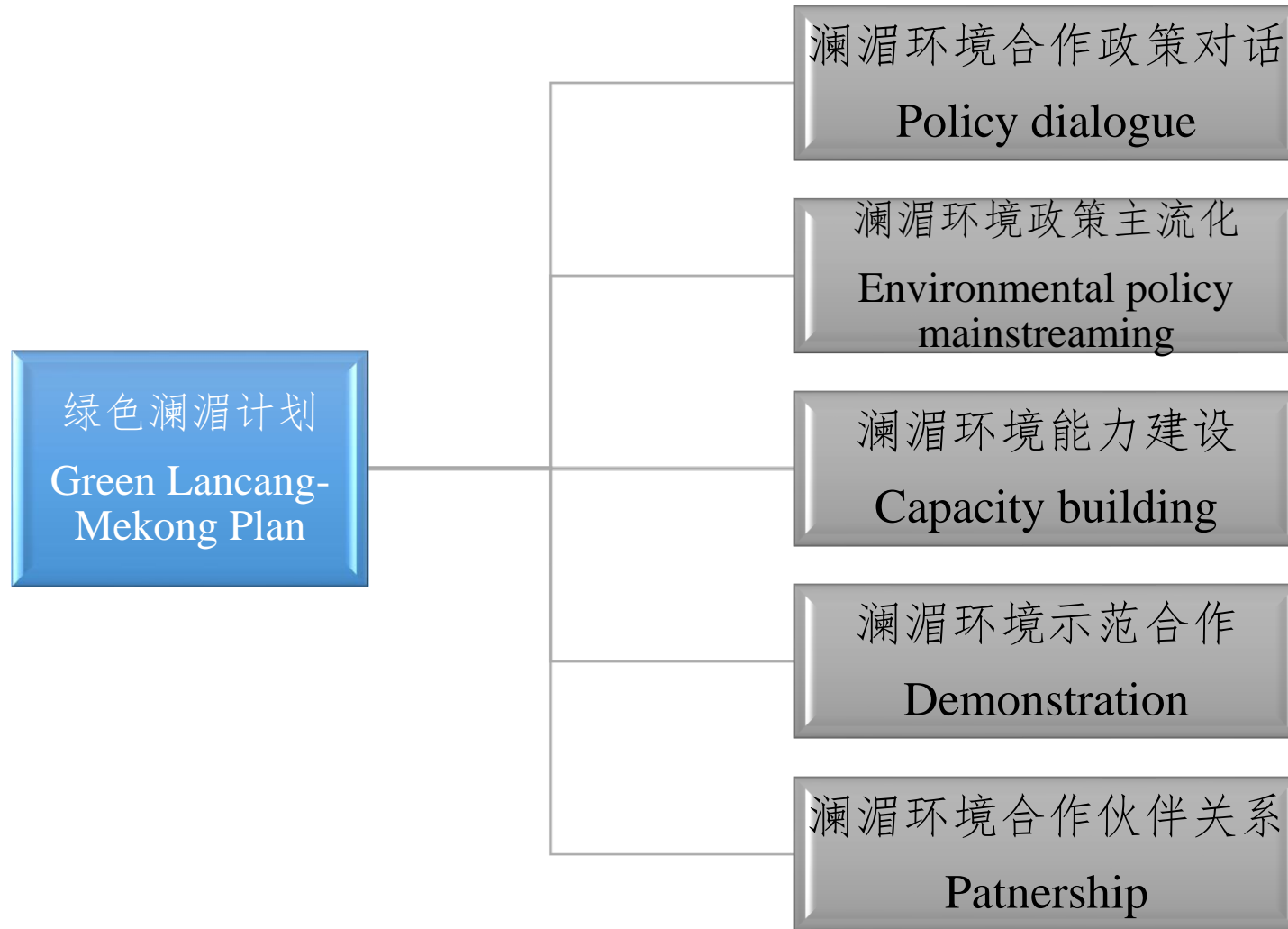
9、环境教育与公众环
境意识
Environmental
Education and Public
Awareness

绿色澜湄计划

Green Lancang-Mekong Plan



澜沧江-湄公河环境合作中心
Lancang-Mekong Environmental Cooperation Center





工作计划 Working Plan

融通：政策对话，《澜沧江-湄公河环境合作展望》

Policy dialogue, *Lancang-Mekong Environmental Cooperation Outlook*

沟通：澜湄环境合作能力建设伙伴关系（重点围绕生态系统管理、环境标准与产业技术、淡水生态系统管理、工业场地管理、机动车排放标准等）

Lancang-Mekong environmental cooperation capacity building partnership, focus on ecosystem management, environmental standards, FHI, Industrial contaminated sites management etc.

联通：澜湄环境基础设施建设—生态工业园区建设与绿色投融资研究（绿色交通与气候变化）

Lancang-Mekong environmental infrastructure—eco-industrial park and green investment and financing (green transportation and climate change)

接通：澜湄环境合作伙伴关系：境内分中心与境外办公室；澜沧江-湄公河环境合作示范项目合作（云南，海南）

Lancang-Mekong environmental cooperation partnership: sub-center, overseas offices

Thank you for your attention!

欢迎关注澜沧江-湄公河环境合作中心

Our Website:

网站: www.lmec.org.cn

微信公众号: 澜沧江-湄公河环境合作中心

Wechat Public Account:

